

Houthi Attacks Placing Pressure on International Trade

DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY





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during pro-Palestinian protests in Sanaa, Yemen. Image source: Agence France-Presse (AFP)

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Yemen: Houthi Attacks Placing Pressure on International Trade

Since November 2023, the Houthis have conducted dozens of attacks on commercial ships transiting the Red Sea, endangering civilian crews and threatening freedom of navigation through a critical global trans**portation route.**¹² The Houthis are non-state actors in Yemen who have used Iran's support to gradually expand their military capabilities since at least 2015.³ In early December 2023, the Houthis threatened to attack any ships that they believed were heading to Israeli ports, though many of their attacks both before and since have been against civilian ships with either tenuous or no known Israeli affiliations or port calls.⁴⁵⁶ Since mid-December 2023, the Houthis have also threatened to attack ships affiliated with the United States and its allies, including members of Operation PROSPERITY GUARDIAN, a multinational initiative to protect international freedom of navigation in the Red Sea.⁷⁸ Despite seeking international legitimacy, Houthi actions have damaged regional security, impeded international humanitarian relief efforts, and put stress on global maritime trade.^{9 10}

Economic Implications of Houthi Attacks ¹¹¹²

- » As of mid-February, container shipping through Red Sea had declined by approximately 90% since December 2023; shipping via the Red Sea typically accounts for approximately 10-15% of international maritime trade. Effects have been less severe in other shipping sectors carrying commodities on bulkers and tankers.^{13 14 15 16}
- » Alternate shipping routes around Africa add about 11,000 nautical miles, 1-2 weeks of transit time, and approximately \$1 million in fuel costs for each voyage.^{17 18 19}
- » For many shipping companies, the combined costs of crew bonuses, war risk insurance (roughly 1000% more than pre-war costs), and Suez transit fees make the additional time and financial costs traveling around Africa less expensive by comparison.^{20 21}
- » Threats to Red Sea transits are compounding ongoing stress to global maritime shipping caused by interruptions at the Panama Canal due to drought²²
- » As of mid-February, insurance premiums for Red Sea transits have risen to 0.7-1.0% of a ship's total value, compared to less than 0.1% prior to December 2023.23
- » As of February, humanitarian relief for Sudan and Yemen is being delayed by weeks and costing aid organizations more because of longer routes around Africa.^{24 25}

At least 65 countries' interests have been affected:										
» Argentina ²⁶	» Bahamas ²⁷	» Barbados ²⁸	» Belarus ²⁹	» Belgium ³⁰	» Belize ³¹	 » Bosnia and Herzegovina³² 				
» Brazil ³³	» Bulgaria ^{34 35}	» Burma ³⁶	» Canada ³⁷	» China ^{38 39}	» Cyprus ⁴⁰	» Denmark ⁴¹				
» Djibouti ⁴²	» Egypt ^{43 44}	» France45	» Gabon ⁴⁶	» Georgia ⁴⁷	» Germany ⁴⁸	» Greece ⁴⁹				
» India ^{50 51}	» Iran ⁵²	» Ireland ⁵³	» Israel ⁵⁴	» Italy ⁵⁵	» Japan⁵⁵	» Kuwait ⁵⁷				
» Lebanon ⁵⁸	» Liberia ⁵⁹	» Malaysia ⁶⁰	» Malta ⁶¹	» Marshall Islands ⁶²	» Mexico ⁶³	» Montenegro ⁶⁴				
» Morocco ⁶⁵	» Nepal66	» Nigeria ⁶⁷	» Norway ⁶⁸	» Oman ⁶⁹	» Pakistan ⁷⁰	» Palau ⁷¹				
» Panama ⁷²	» Philippines ⁷³	» Qatar ⁷⁴	» Romania ⁷⁵	» Russia ^{76 77}	» Saudi Arabia ^{78 79}	» Seychelles ⁸⁰				
» Singapore ⁸¹	» Sri Lanka ⁸²	» South Korea ⁸³	» Sudan ⁸⁴	» Sweden ⁸⁵	» Switzerland ⁸⁶	» Syria ⁸⁷				
» Thailand ⁸⁸	» Türkiye ⁸⁹	» Ukraine90	» United Arab Emirates (UAE) ⁹¹	» United Kingdom (UK) ⁹²	» United States ⁹³	» Venezuela ⁹⁴				
» Vietnam ⁹⁵	» Yemen ⁹⁶									

At least 29 maje	or energ	y and shipp	ing con	npanies have altered the	ir routes to avoid Hou	tl
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At least 29 major energy and shipping companies have altered their routes to avoid Houthi attacks:										
» British Petroleum (BP)97	» C.H. Robinson ⁹⁸	» CMA CGM ⁹⁹	» COSCO ¹⁰⁰	» Equinor ¹⁰¹	» Euronav ^{102 103}					
» Evergreen ¹⁰⁴	» Frontline ^{105 106}	» Gram Car Carriers ¹⁰⁷	» Hafnia ^{108 109}	» Hapag-Lloyd ¹¹⁰	» HMM ¹¹¹					
» Hoegh Autoliners ¹¹²	» Klaveness Combination Carriers ¹¹³	» Kuehne + Nagel ¹¹⁴	» Maersk ¹¹⁵	» MSC ^{116 117}	» Nippon Yusen ¹¹⁸					
» Ocean Network Express ¹¹⁹	» 00CL ¹²⁰	» Qatar Energy ¹²¹	» Star Bulk ¹²²	» Shell ¹²³	» Stena Bulk ¹²⁴					
» Tailwind Shipping Lanes ¹²⁵	» Torm ^{126 127}	» Total Energies ¹²⁸	» Wallenius Wilhelmsen ¹²⁹	» Yang Ming Marine Transport ¹³⁰						



Houthi Commercial Shipping Attacks and Affected Nations, November 2023 – March 2024

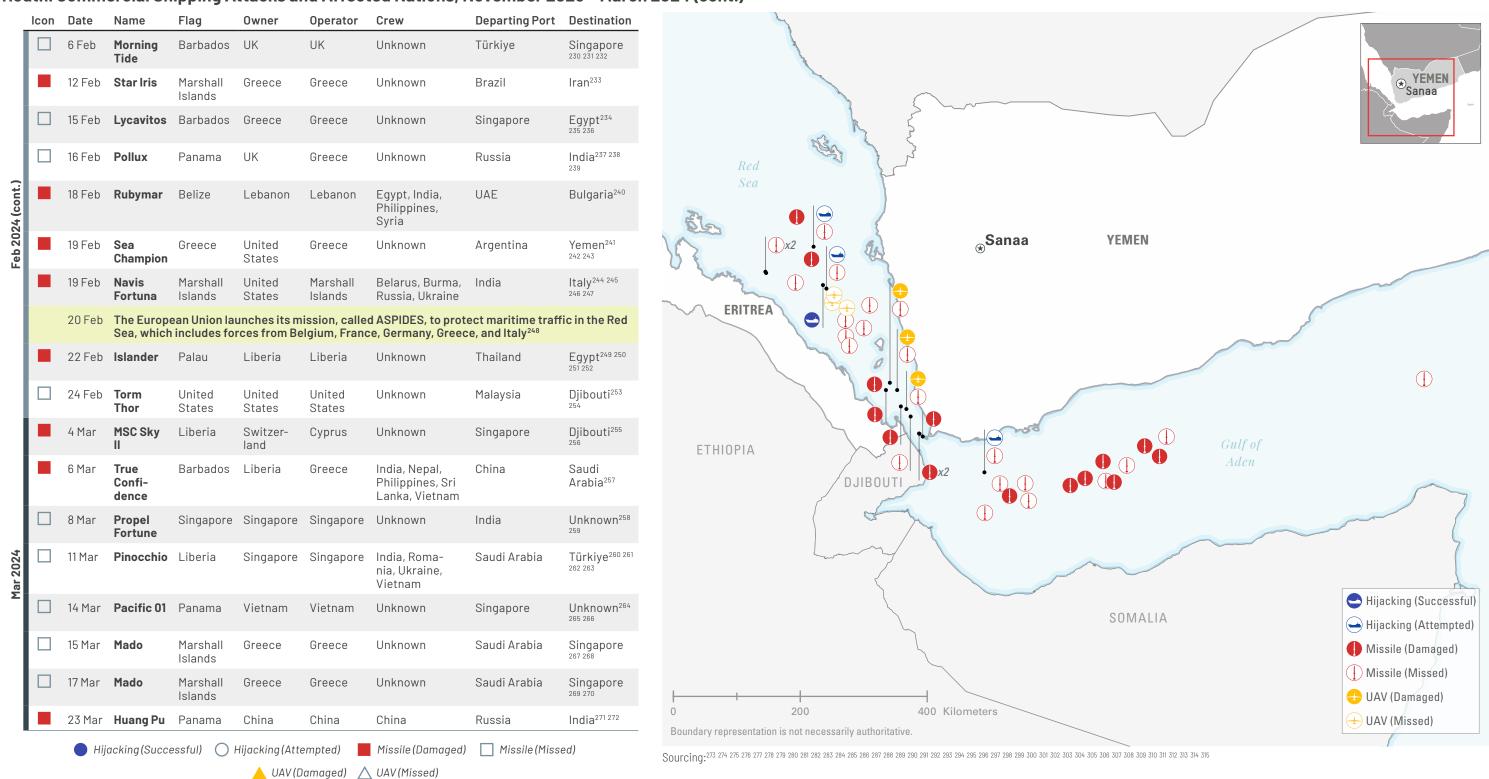
The following is a timeline of attacks by the Houthis on commercial ships in the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden since November 2023. This timeline is not exhaustive. Additionally, although this list reflects our best estimate of the countries associated with each ship, international shipping is an opaque industry where owners, flags, operators, crews, and port calls can frequently change, multiple companies can be involved in operating and managing a single ship, and where shell companies are sometimes used to obfuscate the ultimate economic beneficiary. ^{131 132 133 134}

lcon	Date	Name	Flag	Owner	Operator	Crew	Departing Port	Destination	lcon	Date	Name	Flag	Owner	Operator	Crew	Departing Port	Destination	
	19 Nov	Galaxy Leader	Bahamas	UK	Japan	Bulgaria, Mexico, Philip- pines, Romania, Ukraine	Türkiye	India ^{135 136}		23 Dec	Sai Baba	Gabon	Marshall Islands	India	India	Russia	India ^{178 179 180 18}	
C202 A	19 Nov	Houthis defe Israel-HAMA		ader hijacking	by claiming th	nat any Israeli-linked ship is	a legitimate tarç	get in the		26 Dec	MSC United VIII	Liberia	Switzerland	Switzerland	Unknown	Saudi Arabia	Pakistan ¹⁸² 183 184	
	26 Nov	Central Park	Liberia	UK	UK	Bulgaria, Georgia, India, Philippines, Russia, Türkiye, Vietnam	Morocco	India ^{138 139 140 141}		31 Dec	Maersk Hangzhou	Singapore	Denmark	Denmark	Unknown	Singapore	Egypt ^{185 186 187}	
	3 Dec	Unity Explorer	Bahamas	UK	UK	Phillippines, Ukraine, UK	United States	Singapore ¹⁴²		2 Jan	CMG CGM Tage	Malta	France	France	Unknown	Singapore	Egypt ^{188 189} 190 191	
	3 Dec	Number 9	Panama	UK	China	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Burma, Egypt, Nigeria, Romania, Russia,	Singapore	Egypt ^{146 147 148} 149 150		3 Jan		, South Korea,			m, Canada, Denmark, Ger y warn the Houthis to cea			
			_			Ukraine, Venezuela				10 Jan		sses Resolutio er and its crew	ttion 2722 calling on the Houthis to cease attacking commercial vessels and release the $\ensuremath{ew}^{\ensuremath{^{193}}}$					
	3 Dec	AOM Sophie II	Panama	Japan	Japan	Unknown	Venezuela	China ^{151 152} 153 154		12 Jan	The United States and UK, with support from a broader mutlinational coalition, launch the first set of offensive strikes on Houthi targets in Yemen as part of Operation POSEIDON ARCHER ^{194, 195}							
	9 Dec	The Houthis a to Israeli por		y are expandi	ng their poten	tial maritime targets to any	ships of any nati	onality heading		12 Jan	Khalissa	Panama	Seychelles	UAE	Unknown	Russia	Unknown ¹⁹⁶ 197 198	
	11 Dec	Strinda	Norway	Norway	Norway	India	Malaysia	Italy ^{156 157 158}									United	
0	13 Dec	Ardmore Encounter	Marshall Islands	Ireland	Ireland	Unknown	India	Sweden ¹⁵⁹		15 Jan	Gibraltar Eagle	Marshall Islands	United States	United States	Georgia, Phillippines, Ukraine	South Korea	States ^{199 200} 201 202	
	14 Dec	Maersk Gibraltar	Hong Kong (China)	Canada	Denmark	Unknown	Oman	Saudi Arabia ^{162 163}		16 Jan	Zografia	Malta	Greece	Greece	Georgia, Phillipines, Ukraine	Vietnam	Israel ^{203 204}	
	15 Dec	Al Jasrah	Liberia	Germany	Germany	Unknown	Greece	Singapore ¹⁶⁴	•	17 Jan	Genco Picardy	Marshall Islands	United States	United States	India, Phillippines, Ukraine	Egypt	India ^{205 206} 207 208	
	15 Dec	Palatium III	Liberia	Switzerland	Switzerland	Unknown	India	Saudi Arabia ^{167 168} 169 170		18 Jan	Chem Ranger	Marshall Islands	United States	Greece	Phillippines, Russia	Saudi Arabia	Kuwait ^{209 210} 211 212	
	18 Dec					GUARDIAN, a multinational in		on security in		24 Jan	Maersk Chesapeake	United States	United States	United States	Unknown	Oman	Unknown ²¹³ 214 215	
	18 Dec	the Red Sea t	Cayman	Norway	Denmark	y, the Netherlands, Norway,	France	Reunion		24 Jan	Maersk Detroit	United States	United States	United States	Unknown	Oman	Unknown ²¹⁶ 217 218	
	IO Dec	Atlantic	Islands (UK)	Norway	Denmark	IIIIIa	Trance	Island (France) ¹⁷² 173 174	•	26 Jan	Marlin Luanda	Marshall Islands	Bermuda (UK)	Singapore	India, Sri Lanka	Greece	Singapore ²¹⁹ 220 221 222 223	
				long with the European Union, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Australia, the Bahamas, Zealand, South Korea, and Singapore, release a joint statement condemning Houthi 1 ¹⁷⁵				Houthi		1Feb	Koi	Liberia	UK	France	India, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Ukraine	India	Greece ^{224 225} 226 227	
\triangle	23 Dec	Blaamanen		Norway	Norway	Unknown	Romania	India ^{176 177}		6 Feb	Star Nasia	Marshall Islands	Greece	Greece	Unknown	United States	India ^{228 229}	



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Houthi Commercial Shipping Attacks and Affected Nations, November 2023 - March 2024 (cont.)





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